

Page references in *italic* indicate figures; page references in **bold** indicate tables.

“Account of the Mackenzie’s River” (Wentzel), 71, 72

aerial photography, 106

agriculture, 93

Alaska: Indigenous population, 50, 126; oil discovery, 24; Russian explorers, 81, 96, 97; sale of, 97, 102

Alphonse, Joe, 169

American Commercial Company, 102

Anderson, R.M., 122

Andrews, Tom, 144, 145, 146

Anthropology of Hunter-Gatherers, The (Cummings), 152

Apache people, 141, 159, 160

archaeological research, 144–45, 146, 147, 180

Archaeology as Human Ecology (Butzer), 180

Arctic Forests, The (Mason), 6, 98

Arctic Game Preserve, 120, 121, 124

Athabasca, Lake, 66

Athabasca fauna, 68

Atleo, Shawn, 170

Baird, John, 54, 59

Banff National Park, 18–19, 47, 167

bears, 44, 78–79, 80

Beaver, The, 41, 84

beaver trade, 76–77, 88, 91, 118

Bell, Lindsay, 133

Bellegarde, Perry, 170

Bellwood, Peter, 50

Berger, Thomas, 24, 151

Berger Commission, 51

Bering, Vitus, 96

Berton, Pierre, 11, 24, 103, 126, 183

biodiversity, 30–31, 43–44, 184

bird and game preserves and sanctuaries, 121

bird populations, 30

Biskagu Fort, 67–68, 72

bison, 68, 99, 144

Black, Samuel: on bear hunting, 78–79; comments on Indigenous people, 82; evidence of early Russian trade, 97; expedition to Finlay River, 75–76; on food sources, 77; on fur trade prospects, 76; on Indigenous hunting, 77; journals of, 75, 76; personality, 75; reports on “Nahanni people,” 80–81; on wild fires, 82–83

Blyth, Chuck, 5, 52, 53

Brody, Hugh, xxii, 126

Brower, David, 17

Butzer, Karl, 180

Cadillac Explorations, 132

Cafaro, Philip, 161

California co-operative conservation project, 162

California gold rush, 101

Campbell, Robert: building of Fort Selkirk, 102; encounters with Russians, 98; expeditions, 13, 94, 97; meetings with Nahanni, 94, 98, 143; references to, 85

Canadian National Heritage River, 41

Canadian Parks and Wilderness Society (CPAWS): big wilderness approach, 53; campaign for Nahanni Reserve, 41, 184; concerns of mining impact, 134, 136–37; funding, 163; national tour, 54; public communications, **23**, 165

Canadian Tungsten Mining Corporation, 106

Canadian Wildlife Service (CWS), 24, 26–28, 163

Canadian Zinc Inc., 132–35

Canadian Zinc’s mine on the Prairie Creek, *plate 30*

caribou: Kaska hunting of, 99;

Patterson’s observations of,

- 10; photograph, *plate 23*;
 population, 125; research on,
 44–46; seasonal distribution
 and movements, 45; tracking
 methods, 45
- Carnivore Way, The* (Eisenberg), 47
- Cat Lake–Slate Falls, 171
- caves, 31, 144
- Chow, Olivia, 54
- Circle on Philanthropy and Aboriginal
 Peoples, 174
- Clearing the Plains* (Daschuk), 69, 70
- climate change, 39–40, 147–48
- Colpitts, George, 144
- Comeback, The* (Saul), 174
- conservation biology, 44
- conservation history, 179
- Cook, James, 81
- Cooke, Alan, 74
- co-operative projects along
 USA–Mexico border, 162–63
- Cossacks, 95
- Crosby, Alfred, 81
- “cultural genocide,” 174
- Cummings, Vicki, 152
- Dall’s sheep: habitat, 132; photographs,
plate 21–22, plate 24;
 population, 125; remains of,
plate 25; studies of, 46; as
 trophy animals, 110
- Dangerous River, The* (Patterson), xix,
 7, 14, 17
- Daschuk, James, 69, 70, 71
- Dasiqox Tribal Park, 169
- Davis, Richard, 5, 7
- Deadmen Valley, 15, 38, 108, 114,
plate 15, plate 17
- Dehcho First Nations: collaboration
 with Park Canada, 56, 58, 165;
 CPAWS’ relationship with,
 53; habitat, 50; harvesting
 protocols, 60–62; mining
 project and, 135; organization
 of students’ tours, 56; research
 projects, 166; vision for
 traditional lands, 57
- Dene people, 50, 125, 141–42, 143
- diseases, 71, 81
- Douglas, James, 94
- Douglas, William O., 17, 18
- Dunne-za people, 126
- Ecological Imperialism: The Biological
 Expansion of Europe*
 (Crosby), 81
- Ecological Indian: Myth and History,
 The* (Krech), 69
- ecological integrity, 47, 49–50, 117,
 132, 185
- Ecological Integrity Panel, 47–48
- Ecological Integrity Statement, 57
- ecology: theories and methods, 43–44
- Eisenberg, Cristina, 47
- endangered species, 173
- environmental history, 179
- Environmental History*, 179
- Evenden, Matthew, 179
- Faille, Albert, 7, 8, 105, 109, 113, 122
- Fairness and Justice in Environmental
 Decision Making* (Gross),
 172–73
- Feeding the Russian Fur Trade*
 (Gibson), 96
- Fenge, Terry, 154, 155
- Field, Poole, 105, 108
- Finch, David, 40
- Finlay, John, 73–74
- Finlay River people, 78
- fires: causes of, 82–83; control of,
 47–48; Patterson’s
 observations, 112
- Five Mile Gorge (Fourth Canyon), 36,
 37, *plate 10–12*
- Flat Valley (SK): gold mining, 108, 109
- Ford, Derek: CPAWS national tour, 54;
 environmental concerns,
 135–36; exploration of
 Nahanni’s caves, 114; letter to
 UNESCO Heritage

- Committee, 135; research activities, 31, 32, 35, 46, 184; work on Nahanni karst, 34
- Fort Liard, xxi, 107–8
- Fort McPherson (Peel River Post), 102
- Fort of the Forks, 67, 71
- Fort Reliance, 103
- Fort Ross, 96
- Fort Selkirk, 102
- Fort Simpson: building of, 74; cattle and livestock, 93; crop farming, 92–93; exploitation of Indigenous people by alcohol, 93; patrol station, 105; quota system, 119, 120; trade activities, xxi, 91–92
- Fort Simpson journals, 84–85, 91–92
- Fort Yukon, 102
- front-end project planning, 170–71
- fuel wood, demand on, 92
- Funeral Range (Third Canyon), 37, *plate 13–14*
- fur trade: Black's expedition, 75–77; changes in technology and, 93–94; competition, 69, 73, 118; evolution of, 117; exchange of supplies, 72–73; geography of, 66, 68, 71, 72; historical sources, 65, 71, 74–75, 84, 85; impact on ecosystem, 70–71; impact on Indigenous people, 71, 72; natural barriers to, 118; in the nineteenth-century, 89–99; profits, 68; sable trade, 96; sea otter trade, 82, 96, 97; smallpox outbreaks and, 69; social and economic effects of, 68–70; studies of, 65–66; trading posts, 66–67, 67–68; transportation, 101–2
- game regulations, 124, 125
- geology and land forms, 33–38
- Gibson, James R., 96
- Gibson, R. A., 22, 122
- Gila National Forest, 158
- Gillespie, Beryl, 142, 143
- glaciation, 32–33
- gold discovery and exploration, 105–6, 108–9
- Gough, Barry, 68
- Graham, Bill, 5
- Grassy Narrows First Nation v. Ontario*, 169
- grizzly bear study, 44
- Gross, Catherine, 172
- Grotte Valerie, *plate 25*
- Gwaii Haanas National Park Reserve, 153
- Handbook of North American Indians* (Gillespie), 142
- Harper, Stephen, 54, 170
- Harrison, Mount, *plate 2*
- Hartling, Neil, 4, 52, 53, 141
- Hayes, Andrew, 103
- Headless Creek, 38
- Headless Range (Second Canyon), 37–38
- Henderson, Gavin, 27
- Hetch Hetchy Dam, 17
- Holland, Clive, 74
- Hudson's Bay Company (HBC): amalgamation with Northwesters, 74; archives, 84–85; board of governors, 102; conservation policies, 119; encounters with Indigenous people, 94; expeditions to Nahanni country, 74, 90–91; exploration of fur grounds, 102; forts, xxi; fur trade, xx–xxi, 66; growth of competition, 73; negotiations with the Russians, 97–98; opposition to mining, 101; profit, 79
- Hughes, J. Donald, 79
- human ecology, 180–81

- Human Ecology: Following Nature's Lead* (Steiner), 180
- Hunter, Fenley: hunting and fishing, 15; journal of Nahanni trip, 14–15, 17; map of Nahanni River, 16, 37; meeting with Patterson, 13; observations of wildlife, xxi, 15; travel routes, 13–14, 14
- Hunters at the Margin* (Sandlos), 124
- Inconvenient Indian, The* (King), 168
- Indigenous people: archaeological sites, 146; assimilation policy, 167; attitude toward animals, 79, 80; buffer zones, 143–44; calls for reconciliation with, 19, 174; concept of unilinear development, 152; conflicts between, 143–44; conservation ethic of, 126, 128; control of wildlife, 125–26; cooperation between, 144; diseases and outbreaks, 69–70, 71–72, 82; diversity of, 174–75; early trade of, 95; ecological integrity and, 50, 138, 141; economic changes and, 108; game regulations and, 124; hunting, 31, 77, 78, 82, 145–46; identity of, 138, 141–43; interaction with nature, 144; land claims settlements, 56; lifestyle, 151–52; migration, 147–48; mining and industrial projects and, 151, 152; mountain people, 141–42; Nahanni Reserve expansion and, 185; newcomers and, 10; North American ecosystem and, 18; nutrition, 82; oral histories, 99; reconciliation process, 19; relations with national parks, 150, 166; resource revenue sharing, 170; separations among, 98; territories inhabited by, 18; tourism benefits for, 167; trade with Russians, 94; Traditional Ecological Knowledge (TEK) of, 51; treaties with Canadian government, 154–55; in the United States, 159, 167. *See also* Dehcho First Nations; Dene people; Finlay River people; Koyukon people; Nahanni people; Sheepaters
- intact wildlands / ecosystems, 47
- interactive planning, 51–52
- Interim Park Management Arrangement* (2003), 59–60
- Inuvialuit Agreement (1984), 56
- Jorgenson, Martin, 105
- Journal of Forestry*, 158
- Jowett, Peter, 5
- justice in environmental decision-making, 172–73
- Karst terrain, 21–22, *plate 26*, *plate 28*
- Kaska people, 99, 125, 143
- Keele, J., 105
- Keele's report on reconnaissance across Mackenzie Mountains, 141
- Keller, Robert H., 166, 167
- Keough, Rosemarie, 5
- King, Thomas, 168
- Klondike gold rush, 103, 104–5
- Klondike: The Last Great Gold Rush* (Berton), 11
- Koyukon ecosystem, 127–28
- Koyukon people, 80, 126
- Kraus, Gus, 38, 105, 113, *plate 19*
- Kraus, Mary, 113, *plate 19*
- Krech, Shepard, 69, 70
- Land, Stewardship, and Legitimacy* (Olive), 173
- Land Claims Agreements Coalition, 155
- landscape ecology, 43

- landscape studies, 178–79
- Lax Kw'alaams: opposition to LNG terminal construction, 152
- Layton, Jack, 54
- Leopold, Aldo, xxiii, 157, 158–60
- Liard lowlands, *plate 20*
- Liard River fur trade posts, 66
- life zones, 28–29, 48
- Literary Review of Canada* (Fenge and Penikett), 154
- Little Grand Rapids Community Based Land Use Plan*, 171
- Little Grand Rapids planning, 171
- Little Ice Age, 65, 70
- Locke, Harvey, xii, 52, 54
- Long and Terrible Shadow, A* (Berger), 151
- MacBrien, Mount, *plate 5*
- MacGregor, J.G., 103
- Mackenzie, Alexander, 66, 68, 69
- Mackenzie Mountains Game Preserve, 121, 123, 124
- Mackenzie River, 72
- Mackenzie Valley: environmental impact review, 132–33; fur trade posts, 67; pipeline development, 51. *See also* Dene people
- Mackenzie Valley Environmental Impact Review Board (MVEIRB), 137
- Make Prayers to the Raven* (Nelson), 80
- Martin, Paul, 143
- Mason, Courtney, 167
- Mason, Michael, 6, 98
- Matthews, Gordon, 8, 11
- McClellan, Catharine, 99, 143
- McHarg, Ian, 181
- McLachlin, Beverley, 174
- McLaughlin, John, 97
- McLeod, Frank, 38, 105, 108
- McLeod, John: description of mountains, 88; encounters with Nahanni people, 86–88, 87, 142, 143; expeditions 1823–1824, 74, 85–86, 87, 89–90; food shortage, 118; hunting, 90; journals of, 74–75, 90; on Nahanni people, 88; observation of wildlife, xx, 88, 90
- McLeod, Willie, 38, 105, 108
- McPherson, Murdoch, 89
- McTaggart Cowan, Ian, 17
- Mexican wolf recovery program, 163
- mining: decline of, 133; dynamics of, 117; and ecological integrity, 132; environmental concerns, 115, 132–34; natural barriers to, 118; objection, 134–37; Prairie Creek site, 132–33; Ring of Fire project, 151; spread of frontier, 101–2; technological changes, 106; Tungsten mine, 132
- monitoring programs, 153–54
- Moore, Joanne, 112, 115
- Moore, John, 112, 115
- mountain people, 141–42
- mountain sheep protection, 122–23
- Murray, Alexander, 102
- Nááts'ihch'oh National Park Reserve: boundaries, 137–38, *140*, 186; caribou migration, 45; options for wildlife protection, 138, **139**
- Nahanni* (Turner), 110
- Nahanni Butte village: conservation measures, 128; harvesting protocols, 60–62; Poirel's journey to, 112, 113; wildlife, 115
- Nahanni canyons, 33, 34–35, *36*, 37
- Nahanni ecosystem, 117
- Nahanni Forever tour, 54
- Nahanni hot springs, 38
- Nahanni National Park Reserve: borders, *4*; cave and karst drainage systems, 185;

challenges and opportunities, xxii–xxiii, 131–55; comparative perspective, 163, 171–72; creation of, xix, xxii, 41, 184; current goals, 186; Dehcho contributions to, 153; ecological integrity, 47, 57, 58–59; expansion agreement 2009, 55, 59; expansion planning and implementation, 25, 46–47, 51–53, 56, 59, 162, 183, 185; fires, 49, 83–84; first phase of, 4, 21–22; funding cuts impact, 153–54; future use of, 148–49; government interests, 40; human impact, 50, 115–16; Indigenous people and, 25, 40, 149–51, 153, 160, 167, 184; interactive management planning, 52–53; issue of resources, 163; land systems and vegetation, 29, 29–30; life zones, 28–29, 48; major challenges to, 131–32; management plan, 48–49; mining project concerns, 134–36, 186; need for expansion, 44; needs assessment program, **164**; oil and gas exploration and, 24–25; organizational work, 165; Pierre Trudeau's trip to, 40–41; public communications, **23**; public opinion poll on protection of, 136; recommendations to establish, 22, 24; as research centre, 149–50; research methodology, 181; research on wildlife, 44–46, 185; simplified ecosystem model, 56, 57; sources of research, 177–81; tourism control, 116; UNESCO recommendations on, 135–36; value of, 148, 149; wilderness protection, 48–49

Nahanni National Park Reserve Resource Description and Analysis, 28

Nahanni people: clothing, 80; descriptions of, 6–7; fur traders and, 73; history of, 141–43; meeting with McLeod's group, 86–88, 87; origin of name, 143; trade activities, 74, 81, 87, 91, 94. *See also* Kaska people

Nahanni Plateau (First Canyon), 37, 38, *plate 18*

Nahanni River: Braided channels or Splits, *plate 20*; discharge, 34, 38, 39; ecosystem, xix–xx; expeditions, 121–22; glaciers, 33, 33–34, 39; natural wonders, xvii–xviii, xviii–xix, 3; photographs of, *plate 4*, *plate 9*, *plate 13*, *plate 18*; raft and canoe expeditions, 39; research agenda, xviii–xxiii

Nahanni River Adventures: collaboration with CPAWS, 54; expansion activities, 54, **55**; expeditions, 52; funding, 163; protection of Nahanni River, 53; public communications, 54, **55**, 165

Nahanni: River of Gold . . . River of Dreams (Hartling), 141

Nahanni River Outfitters Association, 52

Nahanni Trailhead (Moores), 116

Nahanni Valley: biological surveys, 24, 31; bird population, 30; camp sites, 114–15; Canadian Wildlife Service's report on, 26–27; comparative perspective, xxiii; descriptions, 5–6, 9–10, 115–16; earth tremors and quakes, 40; ecological

- integrity, 117–18, 125, 137–38, 141; economic activities, 99; effects of human activity, 28, 125; elevations, 36; environmental concerns, 24, 111–12; exploration and mapping, 105; extent of wild fires, 83, 111; fauna, 30–31; food shortage, 118; fur trade, xxi, 117; geology, 36; geomorphic wealth, 33–34; gold discovery and mining, xxi–xxi, 103–4, 105–6; history, xviii; human activities, 115–16; hunting, xxii, 119, 120; impact of Yukon gold rush on, 118; Indigenous groups in, 148; journeys into, 110; maps, 16, 32, 36; mineral exploration, 119, 184; Moore's observations of, 115; moose population, 49–50; photograph of camping site, *plate 16*; plant diversity, 30; prospects of archaeological research, 147; publications on, 4–5, 22–24; research on caves and karst, 31–32; sources of research, 177–81; tales and legends of, 10; topography, xvii, 3–4, 5–6, 32, 118; wildlife protection, 22, 122–23
- “Nahany Lands, The” (Patterson), 84
- Nah? ą Dehé Consensus Team, 57, 165
- National and Provincial Parks Association, 25
- National Park Act, 47
- national park reserve concept, 184
- national parks: assessment of ecological integrity, 153–54; as centres of learning, 149; co-operative planning and management, 41, 167; federal policies, 25, 153; Indigenous people and, 150, 153, 166–67
- nature-culture interactions, 180
- Nature's End*, 179
- Navajo people, 141
- Nelson, Richard, xxii, 80, 126, 138
- Netla Fort, 67, 72
- North American Indian Ecology* (Hughes), 79
- Northern Aerial Minerals Exploration Ltd., 106
- Northern Currents*, 54, 136
- North West Company, 73
- Northwest Territories: agreement with First Nations, 173–74
- Northwest Territories' Environment and Natural Resources Department (ENR), 133–34
- Norwegian, Herb, 53, 54, 56, 149–50
- Ogden, Peter Skene, 75
- Oldham, E.G., xxi, 22, 110–11, 112, 183
- Olive, Andrea, 173
- Paleo-Indian sites, 147
- “Parks and Indians in America,” 166
- Parks Canada, 52, 56, 58, 153, 163, 165
- Parks Canada and Dehcho First Nations memorandum, 58–59
- Parks Canada Dehcho First Nations Park Expansion Committee, 165
- Patterson, Raymond: descriptions of Nahanni, 8, 9, 111–12; expeditions, 7–8, 9, 10–11; journals of, 7, 8; life and career, 6; log cabin, 8, 27; meeting with Hunter, 13; publications of, 76, 84, 111; wildlife observations, xix, xxi, 3, 8–10, 90, 111, 183
- Paupp, Terrence E., 172
- Peace River, 73–74
- Peel River Post, 102
- Penikett, Tony, 154, 155
- Pinchot, Gifford, 157
- Plains Blackfoot confederacy, 81

- planning and management: co-operative approach, 24, 169, 172, 173; shift from top-down to shared approach, 181, 184; top-down approach, 21
- Poirel, Jean, 46, 112–14
- Pond, Peter, 68
- population viability, 43
- Prairie Creek, *plate 15*, *plate 17*
- Prairie Creek mine, 46, 132, 133–34, 136–37, *plate 30*
- Prentice, Jim, 59
- Prince of Wales Northern Heritage Centre, 144, 145
- proglacial lakes, 34–35
- Pulpit Rock, *plate 14*
- Rabbitkettle Creek, 109, 115
- Rabbitkettle mounds, 32, 48, *plate 6–7*
- Rabbits, cyclic fluctuations, 91
- Rae, Bob, 151
- Ragged Range: geomorphology, 35; Glacier Lake, *plate 5*; glaciers, 33, 39, *plate 1*; Lotus tower, *plate 3*; on map, 33, 36; Mount MacBrien towers, *plate 5*; photographs, *plate 1–3*; prospects of archaeological research, 146; Terrace tower, *plate 1*
- Ram plateau, *plate 29*
- Ray, Arthur, 69
- Redefining Human Rights in the Struggle for Peace and Development* (Paupp), 172
- Resource Description and Analysis*, 35
- resource revenue sharing, 170
- “Revising the ‘Wild’ West” (Martin and Szuter), 143–44
- Rich, E.E., 76
- Rocky Mountains, climate change in, 147–48
- Roosevelt, Teddy, 157
- Ross, Myers, 169
- Rothenberg, David, 160, 161
- Royal Canadian Geographical Society (RCGS), 27, 54
- Russian American Fur Company, 95, 96, 101
- Russian fur trade, 95–97
- Sahtu, 50, 137, 149
- Sand County Almanac*, A (Leopold), 157
- Sandlos, John, 124
- Saul, John Ralston, 174
- Scotter, George, 26, 27, 28, 114–15, 141, 184
- sea otter trade, 82, 96, 97
- Shakes, Indigenous entrepreneur, 94, 95
- Sheepeaters, 77–78
- Sierra Madre Mountains, 158–59
- Simpson, George, 74, 75, 97, 119
- smallpox epidemics, 69
- snow-patch studies, 144–45, 146
- Snyder, Harry, 121–23
- South Nahanni Valley, 103–4
- Spirits of the Rockies* (Mason), 167
- sport hunting, 28, 31, 46, 49, 110
- Stager, John, 68, 72, 73
- Stanier, Jack, 105, 108
- State of the Park* report, 48
- steamship trade, 92–93
- Steiner, Frederick, 180, 181
- Stikine trade post, 97
- Stoddard, Natalie, 80, 81
- Supreme Court of Canada rulings, 168, 169
- Szuter, Christine, 143
- Thaidene Nënë National Park Reserve, 173–74
- That Summer on the Nahanni 1928* (Hunter), 17
- Thompson, John, 66
- Those Earlier Hills* (Patterson), 84, 85
- tiger reserves program, 161–62
- Tlogotsho plateau, *plate 27*
- tourism: benefits for Indigenous people, 150, 167; controls on, 116;

- ecotourism, 53; student river tours, 56, 150
- travellers' clubs and societies, 13
- Trimble, Stephen, 141
- Trudeau, Justin, 54, 154
- Trudeau, Pierre, 40–41, 114
- Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, 174
- Tsilhqot'in Nation v British Columbia*, 168
- Tufa (travertine) Mounds, 32, 35, *plate 4*
- Turek, Michael F., 166, 167
- Turner, Chris, 153
- Turner, Dick: on impact of Klondike gold rush, 104, 105; meeting with Faille, 109; publications, 106, 110; river transport business, 107; on territorial regulations, 123–24; travel route, 106–7; visit to Fort Laird, 110–11; on wildlife, xxi, 107–8, 109
- Ulvaeus, Marta, 160
- UNESCO World Heritage Committee, 135, 136
- United Nations World Heritage Site, 41
- United States Forest Service, 157
- Val, Erik, 52
- Valerie cave system, 114
- Verma, Monish, 161
- Virginia Falls: creation of national park, xviii; dam and power project, 26, 184; description, 37; human activity, 113; on maps, 36; photographs, *plate 8*, *plate 9*; Poirel's travel to, 113; tourism, 116, *plate 9*; wildlife, 113–14, 115
- Wall, Brad, 170
- War on Science, The* (Turner), 153
- Weaver, John, 44, 46, 54, 138, 185
- Wentzel, Willard Ferdinand, 71
- White Eyes, Nahanni leader, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 98, 143
- Whitefeather Forest, 171
- wilderness: concept of inhabited, xx, xxiii, 50, 185; definition, 17–18, 158; ideal model, 17, 21, 161, 185; Justice Douglas on, 17–18; social ecology model, 161; studies of, 18–19
- Wilderness Act (1964), 17
- “Wilderness and Its Place in Recreational Forest Policy, The” (Leopold), 158
- wildlife, 8–10, 15
- Winter We Danced, The*, 168
- wolves, 9, 111
- Wood Buffalo National Park, 124, 125, 167
- Woodley, Alison, 52
- World and the Wild. The* (Rothenberg and Ulvaeus), 160–61
- World Wilderness Congress, 160–61
- Wynn, Graeme, 179
- Yohin Lake, 31, 38
- Yukon Gold Rush, xxi, 11, 12, 13, 99, 103
- zoning system, 48